

Rules for the Examination and Admission of Individuals to the Registers of Patent and Trade Mark Attorneys 2011

Pursuant to Sections 185 and 184 respectively of the Legal Services Act 2007, the Patent Regulation Board of the Chartered Institute of Patent Attorneys and the Trade Mark Regulation Board of the Institute of Trade Mark Attorneys, working jointly together as the IP Regulation Board, now make the following rules pursuant to Regulations 4 and 5 of the Patent and Trade Mark Attorney Qualification and Registration Regulations [2009].

1 Commencement

- 1.1 These Rules came into force on 6 June 2011 and may be referred to with the short title: “Examination and Admission Rules 2011” (hereafter referred to as the Rules).
- 1.2 These Rules supersede all previous rules relating to the examination and admission of individuals to the Registers of Patent and Trade Mark Attorneys except as provided in Rule 8 below.
- 1.3 Nothing in these Rules is intended to vary, or shall have the effect of varying, the provision for recognition of European professional qualifications in accordance with the European Union (Recognition of Professional Qualifications) Regulations 2015 as amended by the Recognition of Professional Qualifications (Amendment etc) (EU Exit) Regulations 2019 as amended, concerning applications for admission to the Registers of Patent and Trade Mark Attorneys.

2 Interpretation

- 2.1 In these Rules, unless the context otherwise requires:
 - “2009 Regulations” means the Patent & Trade Mark Attorney Qualification and Registration Regulations 2009, and references to “2009 Regulation” are construed accordingly;
 - “CIPA” means the Chartered Institute of Patent Attorneys;
 - “ITMA” means the Institute of Trade Mark Attorneys;
 - “PRB” means the Patent Regulation Board of CIPA;
 - “1991 Regulations” means the Regulations for the Examinations of Patent Agents & Trade Mark Agents 1991 as amended and including, but not limited to, the June 2010 Transitional Provisions of the JEB;
 - “TRB” means the Trade Mark Regulation Board of ITMA;
 - “IPReg” means PRB and TRB working jointly together as the IP Regulation Board;
 - “JEB” means the Joint Examination Board representing CIPA and ITMA as constituted in September 2007;

“patent attorney register” means the register kept under section 275 of the Copyright Designs and Patents Act 1988 as amended by Section 185 of the Legal Services Act 2007;

“trade mark attorney register” means the register kept under section 83 of the Trade Marks Act 1994 as amended by Section 184 of the Legal Services Act 2007;

“the Registers” means the “patent attorney register” and the “trade mark attorney register”;

“Registrar” means a person appointed in accordance with the 2009 Regulations to maintain the patent attorney register or the trade mark attorney register.

3 Qualifying Examinations and Examination Agencies

3.1 For the purposes of 2009 Regulation 4.2(b) and 4.3(b) (and subject to Rule 9 below) in relation to the admission of an individual to the patent attorney register or the trade mark attorney register, respectively, Qualifying Examinations consisting of Foundation level and Final level examinations (including any qualifying course which may be required in connection therewith) shall be those which:

(a) are managed and controlled by an Examination Agency; and

(b) have been determined by PRB and TRB (separately or together as IPReg) pursuant to 2009 Regulation 5.2 on the application of the relevant Examination Agency as meeting the requisite overall standard and general content.

3.2 An Examination Agency may be empowered and accredited as such for the management and control of either or both Foundation and Final level examinations pursuant to 2009 Regulation 5.1 and Rule 3.1 above.

3.3 The agencies empowered and accredited as Examination Agencies for the management and control of either or both Foundation and Final level examinations pursuant to 2009 Regulation 5.1 and Rule 3.1 above shall be those set out in Schedule 1 to these Rules subject to any amendment which may be issued from time to time.

3.4 Each Examination Agency shall publish in advance details of its Qualifying Examinations and any required qualifying courses including details of the syllabus, time and place and conduct of, the Qualifying Examinations and shall supply these details to IPReg for publication on the IPReg website.

3.5 A candidate applying to sit a Qualifying Examination (or any part thereof) shall provide the relevant Examination Agency with contact details including his or her full name and address (permanent or for correspondence) and satisfactory proof of his or her academic qualifications and, where applicable, a copy of any confirmation of any deemed pass issued under Rule 7 below, and such other pertinent information as the Examination Agency or the Registrar may require.

3.6 The Registrar may require a copy of any information supplied in connection with an application made under Rule 3.5 above.

3.7 Examination Agencies shall ordinarily hold Qualifying Examinations at least once annually.

4 Requirements for Academic Qualification

4.1 For the purposes of 2009 Regulation 4.2(a) and 4.3(a) (and subject to Rule 9 hereafter) the “necessary academic qualifications” shall be those set out in Schedule 2 to these Rules.

5 Recognition of European Professional Qualifications

5.1 Any application in accordance with 2009 Regulation 4.4 for consideration by the PRB or TRB of recognition of a European professional qualification shall be made in writing to the relevant Registrar giving such detailed information as may be required.

6 Persons with Substantial Experience

6.1 For the purpose of 2009 Regulation 4.2 (c) and 4.3 (c) “substantial experience” shall ordinarily mean the period ending immediately before the application for admission to one or both of the Registers.

6.2 The Registrar may require such evidence in whatever form the Registrar considers appropriate and reasonable of “substantial experience” and before exercising any discretion in determining when the period of “substantial experience” in Rule 6.1 ends.

7 Exemptions and Deemed Passes

7.1 With the agreement of PRB and/or TRB, an Examination Agency may establish a provision under which an individual is exempt from sitting or is deemed to have passed one or more of its Qualifying Examinations or a part thereof as a result of passing another relevant examination as stipulated in Schedule 3 to these Rules.

7.2 Details of any provision made under Rule 7.1 above shall be supplied to IPReg for publication on the IPReg website.

7.3 Any amendments to Schedule 3 which may be made from time to time will be subject to sufficient advance notice so that intending candidates for a Qualifying Examination already on a course affected by such amendment can complete such course or pursue an alternative course.

8 Appeals

8.1 Any appeal by a candidate against a decision of an Examination Agency (including an appeal relating to marks awarded in an examination carried out by such an Agency) shall be conducted by the Examination Agency in accordance with the appeal processes of such Agency.

8.2 Any appeal against any decision of IPReg, PRB, TRB or the Registrar under these Rules shall be submitted to IPReg within one month of the date of such decision and will be conducted in accordance with the IPReg Administrative Appeal Regulations.

9 Transitional Provisions

9.1 In relation to 2009 Regulation 4 PRB, working together with TRB as IPReg, hereby recognises the courses and examinations conducted under the 1991 Regulations and the course and examination approved by CIPA and known as the Advanced Training for Qualifying Examination P6, provided by Queen Mary, University of London.

9.2 In relation to 2009 Regulation 4 TRB, working together with PRB as IPReg, hereby recognises the courses and examinations conducted under the 1991 Regulations and the course and examination approved by ITMA and known as the Registered Trade Mark Attorney Intensive Qualification Course, provided by Nottingham Trent University.

9.3 Pursuant to Rule 9.1 and 9.2 hereof, the exemptions and deemed passes available under the examinations conducted under the 1991 Regulations shall continue to be available until further notice.

9.4 No further amendment or addition to the 1991 Regulations recognised in this Rule 9 will be permitted except with the consent of PRB and/or TRB as appropriate.

10 Schedules and Power to Amend

10.1 The Schedules below form part of these Rules and may be amended from time to time as necessary by the Registrar and without the need to seek re-approval of the Rules but the Registrar will notify CIPA and ITMA in advance of enactment of any changes to any Schedule and will publish details of such changes on the IPReg website.

Schedule 1
Examination Agencies

At the date of commencement of these Rules the following are designated as Examination Agencies for the provision of one or both levels of Qualifying Examination in accordance with Rule 3.1 hereof:

Name of Examination Agency	Qualifying Examination(s)
Bournemouth University	Foundation level
Brunel University	Foundation level
The Patent Examination Board (PEB)	Foundation and Final level (for patent attorney qualification only)
Nottingham Law School Limited, Nottingham Trent University	Final level (for trade mark attorney qualification only)
Queen Mary, University of London	Foundation level

subject to any deletions or additions from time to time made pursuant to Rule 10 of these Rules.

Schedule 2

Necessary Academic Qualifications

Necessary academic qualifications are:

- a a degree conferred by a University or Higher Education Institution in the United Kingdom (UK), or by the Open University Validation Service, or a licence awarded by the University College of Buckingham before that College was granted University status;
- b a degree conferred by the Council for National Academic Awards before 1992;
- c a pass in the Legal Practice Course (England and Wales) or the Diploma in Professional Legal Practice (Scotland) or the Postgraduate Diploma in Professional Legal Education or Studies (Northern Ireland) or the Bar Final Examination; or
- d any other qualification, whether obtained in the UK or elsewhere, which the Examination Agency concerned will accept as providing a suitable basis for entry into the patent or trade mark professions; and

subject to any deletions or additions from time to time made pursuant to Rule 10 of these Rules.

Schedule 3

Exemptions and Deemed Passes

Examination Agencies may provide for the following examinations or qualifications to be deemed equivalent to some of the requirements of part of their Qualifying Examinations. As a result individuals with these qualifications or having passed these examinations may be exempt from, or deemed to have passed, some of the Qualifying Examinations as published by the relevant Agency and detailed on the IPReg website.

Qualification/Examination
Law Degree (note 1)
Law Degree with an assessed IP option covering UK Intellectual Property Law (note 2)
Legal Practice Course (England and Wales) or Diploma in Professional Legal Practice (Scotland) or Post-Graduate Diploma In Professional Legal Education or Studies (Northern Ireland)
Bar Final Examination
Queen Mary, University of London Certificate in Intellectual Property (Pathway A or B)/MSc in Intellectual Property Law (Pathway B)
Bournemouth University Postgraduate Certificate/Postgraduate Diploma/LLM in Intellectual Property
Brunel University Postgraduate Certificate in Intellectual Property Law/LLM in Intellectual Property
European Qualifying Examination for European Patent Attorneys
Joint Examination Board letters exempting candidates from JEB examinations*
Joint Examination Board Common Foundation Paper – Basic English Law*
Joint Examination Board Common Foundation Paper – Designs and Copyright Law*
Joint Examination Board Common Foundation Paper – T1 Basic United Kingdom Trade Mark Law*
Joint Examination Board Common Foundation Paper – T5 Basic Overseas Trade Mark Law and Practice*
Joint Examination Board Patent Advanced Paper – P2 Patent Agent’s Practice*

Joint Examination Board Patent Advanced Paper – P3 Preparation of Specification for United Kingdom and Overseas Patents*
Joint Examination Board Patent Advanced Paper – P4 Amendments of Specifications for United Kingdom Patents/Applications in Prosecution, Revocation Proceedings or Otherwise*
Joint Examination Board Patent Advanced Paper – P6 Infringement and Validity of United Kingdom Patents*
Joint Examination Board Patent Foundation Paper – P1 Basic United Kingdom Patent Law and Procedure*
Joint Examination Board Patent Foundation Paper – P5 Basic Overseas Patent Law and Procedure*
Joint Examination Board Trade Mark Foundation Paper – T2 Basic United Kingdom Trade Mark*
Joint Examination Board Trade Mark Advanced Paper – T3 Advanced United Kingdom Trade Mark Law and Practice*
Joint Examination Board Trade Mark Advanced Paper – T4 Advanced Trade Mark Search
Joint Examination Board Trade Mark Advanced Paper – T6 Advanced Community Trade Mark and International Trade Mark Law and Practice
Manchester University Postgraduate Intellectual Property Diploma*

Note1. A law degree awarded by a UK Higher Education Institution, or a law qualification, such as the Common Professional Examination/Graduate Diploma in Law, recognised by the Solicitors Regulation Authority , the Law Society of Scotland or the Law Society of Northern Ireland for the purposes of practising as a solicitor in England and Wales, Scotland or in Northern Ireland, respectively. Where a test in Common Law is required to secure such recognition, such a test shall have been taken and passed.

Note 2. IPReg reserves the right to review the content of any IP option put forward to satisfy itself that both the breadth and depth of the materials studied and any assessment adequately cover the syllabus and content of the Qualifying Courses.

Note 3. As of 1 February 2023, neither IPReg accredited Intellectual Property qualifications obtained from the universities of Bournemouth, Brunel, Manchester, Queen Mary London prior to and including 2013 cohorts, nor the historic Joint Examination Board examinations prior to and including 2011 passes (or 2012 resits), are deemed equivalent to some of the requirements of the Qualifying Examinations. Individuals holding those qualifications who have been unable, due to extenuating circumstances, to apply for entry on to the register prior to 1 February 2023, may apply to the Registrar to continue to recognise those qualifications in their specific case. Information on the factors for consideration by the Registrar in such circumstances will be provided on the IPReg website.

Memorandum

Pursuant to regulation 10 and in consultation with CIPA and ITMA amendments have been made to Schedules 1, 2 and 3 (May 2014).

Pursuant to regulation 10 and in consultation with CIPA and CITMA amendments have been made to Schedule 3 (1 August 2021).